

estrogen

it's 300 years old. **2** kosztorys: I got three estimates so I could pick the cheapest.

es-tro-gen /'i:stɹədʒən/ amerykańska pisownia wyrazu OESTROGEN

es-tu-a-ry /'estʃuəri/ n [C] ujście (rzeki)

etc /et'setərə/ adv itd, itp.: cars, ships, planes etc

etch /etʃ/ v [I,T] wy/ryć

e-ter-nal /'i:tɜ:nəl/ adj wieczny: eternal love — **eternally** adv wiecznie

e-ter-ni-ty /'i:tɜ:nɪti/ n [U] wieczność

e-the-re-al /'i:θɪəriəl/ adj eteryczny: ethereal beauty

eth-ic /'eθɪk/ n [singular] etyka: the Christian ethic

eth-i-cal /'eθɪkəl/ adj etyczny: Research on animals raises difficult ethical questions. | It would not be ethical for doctors to talk publicly about their patients. — **ethically** adv etycznie

eth-ics /'eθɪks/ n [plural] etyka: the ethics of scientific research

eth-nic /'eθnɪk/ adj etniczny: an ethnic minority

e-thos /'i:θɒs/ n [singular] etos: The whole ethos of our society has changed.

et-i-quette /'etɪkət/ n [U] etykieta: The rules of etiquette are not so strict nowadays.

et-y-mol-o-gy /,etɪ'mɒlədʒi/ n [U] etymologia — **etymological** /,etɪ'mɒlə'dʒɪkəl/ adj etymologiczny

euph-e-mis-m /'ju:ʃmɪzəm/ n [C,U] eufemizm — **euphemistic** /,ju:ʃə'mɪstɪk/ adj eufemistyczny

euph-o-ri-a /ju:'fɔ:riə/ n [U] euforia

Euro /'jʊərəʊ/ także **euro** n [C singular] euro: The Euro is expected to replace the British pound within a few years.

Euro-pe-an /,jʊərə'pi:ən/ adj europejski: the European Parliament — **European** n [C] Europejczyk/ka

European Union /,.....'.. / n [singular] Unia Europejska

eu-tha-na-si-a /,ju:θə'neɪziə/ n [U] eutanazja

e-vac-u-ate /'i:vækjuet/ v [T] ewakuować: Children were evacuated from

London to country areas. — **evacuation** /'i:vækju'eɪʃən/ n [C,U] ewakuacja

e-vade /'i'veɪd/ v [T] **1** uchylać się od: If you try to evade paying your taxes, you risk going to prison. **2** unikać: He evaded capture by hiding in a cave.

e-val-u-ate /'i:væljuet/ v [T] formal oceniać: Teachers meet regularly to evaluate the progress of each student. — **evaluation** /'i:vælju'eɪʃən/ n [C,U] ocena, ewaluacja

e-van-gel-i-cal /,i:væn'dʒelɪkəl/ adj ewangelicki

e-vap-o-rate /'i:vəpəreɪt/ v **1** [I] wy/parować: Boil the sauce until most of the liquid has evaporated. **2** [T] odparowywać **3** [I] ulatniać się: Support for the idea has evaporated. — **evaporation** /'i:vəpə'reɪʃən/ n [U] parowanie

e-va-sion /'i:vɛɪʒən/ n [C,U] uchylanie się: tax evasion

e-va-sive /'i:vɛɪsɪv/ adj **1** wymijający: an evasive answer **2** **evasive action** unik — **evasively** adv wymijająco

eve /i:v/ n **1** Christmas Eve Wigilia **2** New Year's Eve sylwester **3** the eve of przeddzień: There were widespread demonstrations on the eve of the election.

even¹ /'i:vən/ adv **1** nawet: Even the youngest children enjoyed the concert. | He hadn't even remembered it was my birthday! **2** even more/better jeszcze więcej/lepiej: She knows even less about it than I do. | If you could finish it today, that would be even better. **3** even if nawet jeśli: I'll never speak to her again, even if she apologizes. **4** even though chociaż, mimo że: She wouldn't go onto the ski slope, even though Tom offered to help her. **5** even so mimo to: They made lots of money that year, but even so the business failed.

even² adj **1** równy: You need an even surface to work on. **2** stały: an even body temperature **3** parzysty → antonim **ODD** **4** get even informal wyrównać rachunki: + with I'll get even with you one day!

eve-ning /'i:vɪnɪŋ/ n **1** [C,U] wieczór: I have a class on Thursday evenings. | We spent a very pleasant evening with Ray and his girlfriend. **2** (good) evening spoken dobry wieczór: Evening, Rick.

e-ven-ly /'i:vənli/ adv równo: We divided the money evenly. | Spread the glue evenly over the surface.

e-vent /'i:vent/ n [C] **1** wydarzenie: the most important events of the 1990s | **course of events** (=bieg rzeczy/wydarzeń): Nothing you could have done would have changed the course of events. **2** impreza: a major sporting event **3** in any event/at all events w każdym razie: In any event, it seems likely that prices will continue to rise. **4** in the event of rain/fire formal w razie deszczu/pożaru: Britain agreed to support the US in the event of war.

e-vent-ful /'i:ventfəl/ adj urozmaicony, obfitujący w wydarzenia: an eventful life

e-vent-u-al /'i:ventʃuəl/ adj [only before noun] ostateczny: China's eventual control of Hong Kong

e-vent-u-al-i-ty /'i:ventʃu:əlɪti/ n [C] formal ewentalność: We must be prepared for any eventuality.

e-vent-u-al-ly /'i:ventʃuəli/ adv koniec końców: He worked so hard that eventually he made himself ill.

UWAGA eventually i in the end

Nie należy używać wyrazu **eventually** w znaczeniu 'ewentualnie'. **Eventually** znaczy 'w końcu, wreszcie, po długim oczekiwaniu': Eventually the baby stopped crying and we managed to get some sleep. Podobne znaczenie ma wyrażenie **in the end**: At first I didn't want to go with them but in the end I agreed. | In the end it was Rita, the junior assistant, who solved the problem. Chcąc powiedzieć 'ewentualnie', należy użyć wyrazu **alternatively**, lub wyrażenia **if need be**.

ev-er /'evə/ adv **1** kiedyś, kiedykolwiek: If you're ever in Wilmington, give

everyday

us a call. | Have you ever eaten snails? | **the best/biggest etc ever** That was the best meal I've ever had. | **hotter/better than ever** (=niż kiedykolwiek przedtem): I woke up the following morning feeling worse than ever. | **hardly ever** (=prawie nigdy (nie)): Jim's parents hardly ever watch TV. | **as happy as ever** I saw Liz the other day looking as cheerful as ever (=tak samo radośnie, jak zwykle). **2** ciągle: **ever since** (=od tej pory): He started teaching here when he was 20, and he's been here ever since. | **ever-growing/ever-increasing etc** (=ciągle rosnący): the ever-growing population problem | **for ever** (=na) zawsze): His name will live for ever. **3** ever so/ever such a BrE spoken tak/taki: It's ever so cold (=tak strasznie zimno) in here. → patrz też FOREVER

ev-er-green /'evəgrɪn/ adj zimozielony → porównaj DECIDUOUS

ev-er-last-ing /,evə'lɑ:stɪŋ/ adj wieczny: everlasting peace

ev-ery /'evri/ determiner **1** każdy: Every student will take the test. | He comes round to see Jenny at every opportunity. | **every single** (=wszystkie bez wyjątku): He told Jan every single thing I said. **2** every day/year codziennie/co roku: We get the newspaper every day. | **every now and then/everly so often** (=co jakiś czas): I still see her every now and then. **3** one in every hundred/two in every thousand jeden na stu/dwóch na tysiąc: a disease that will kill one in every thousand babies **4** every which way informal we wszystkie strony: People were running every which way.

ev-ery-body /'evrɪbɒdi/ pron → EVERY-ONE

ev-ery-day /'evrɪdeɪ/ adj [only before noun] codzienny: Worries are just part of everyday life.

UWAGA everyday i every day

Nie należy mylić wyrażenia **every day** z przymiotnikiem **everyday**. Wyrażenie **every day** ma charakter przysłówkowy i znaczy 'codziennie', a przymiotnik **everyday** znaczy